## DevNW

DEVELOPING THRIVING COMMUNITIES

## Financial Foundations MAP YOUR PATH TO FINANCIAL SUCCESS

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Spending Plan Examples
Money Management Techniques
Periodic Expenses Worksheet

Cash Flow Planning

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WHAT'S GOING OUT EACH MONTH?
Tracking Expenses from

Fixed Expenses

| Housing | Amount |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | $\$$ |
|  | $\$$ |
| Total | $\$$ |


| Internet | Amount |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | $\$$ |
| Total | $\$$ |


| Cell Phone/Plan | Amount |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | $\$$ |
|  | $\$$ |
|  | $\$$ |
| Total | $\mathbf{\$}$ |
|  |  |
| Car Insurance | Amount |
|  | $\$$ |
| Total | $\mathbf{\$}$ |


| Renters/Home Insur. | Amount |
| :--- | :--- |
| Total | $\$$ |
|  | $\$$ |


| Other Insurance | Amount |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | $\$$ |
| Total | $\$$ |


| Debt Payments | Amount |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | $\$$ |
|  | $\$$ |
|  | $\$$ |
|  | $\$$ |
|  | $\$$ |
| Total | $\$$ |
|  | $\$$ |


| Savings Goals | Amount |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | $\$$ |
|  | $\$$ |
|  | $\$$ |
| Total | $\$$ |

Variable Expenses


Total Tracked Expenses

## Taylor Spending Plan

"Time flies like an arrow, fruit flies like a banana" blasts the cartoon. Oh how true, thinks Taylor cuddled up with little Mia on a Sunday evening as they stream a movie together. It feels like just yesterday when Mia came into the world and now she's already 3 years old and a baby shark lover. Taylor is a single parent, living with Mia and their black lab, Shadow. Life is good...tight, but good. Taylor appreciates that these years with Mia are going pass quickly and wants to make the most of it. They are renting now, but would like move into a place of their own with yard in the next several years. They figure they better start saving. Down payment? Sounds scary. Saving for retirement? Yeah right, maybe someday. Help Taylor create a Spending Plan. Just don't take away that planned trip to the Oregon Coast--Taylor wants to surprise Mia for her $4^{\text {th }}$ birthday!

## Monthy Income Estimate Goal

| Monthly Gross Income | $\$ 2,916.34$ | \$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Income from other jobs/resources <br> (side hustle, SNAP, SSI, SSDI, Child Support, TANF, Social Security, etc.) |  |  |  |
|  | Monthly Net Income | $\mathbf{\$ 2 , 4 1 1 . 0 3}$ | $\mathbf{\$}$ |


| Monthy Expenses | Estimate Goal |  | Estimate |  | Goal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Housing (Rent or Mortgage) | \$ 935.00 | \$ | Pet Expenses | \$ 19.90 |  |
| Utilities, Trash | \$ included | \$ | Haircuts | \$80.00 | \$ |
| Internet | \$ included | \$ | Clothing | \$ 27.00 | \$ |
| Groceries | \$ 360.00 | \$ | Cable or Streaming Service | \$ 95.00 | \$ |
| Dining Out | \$ 192.00 | \$ | Entertainment | \$ 21.51 | \$ |
| Beer/Cigs/Recreation | \$ | \$ | Savings for Emergencies | \$ | \$ |
| Cell Phone \& Plan | \$ 55.00 | \$ | Saving for Goal (Coast Trip) | \$ 35 | \$ |
| Transporatation - Gas, Bus | \$ 119.93 | \$ | Saving for Retirement | \$ | \$ |
| Transportation - Repair | \$ 12.00 | \$ | Charity or Tithing | \$ | \$ |
| Insurance - Car | \$ 75.00 | \$ | Debt Payment - Car | \$ 205.00 | \$ |
| Insurance - Renters or Home | \$ 12.00 | \$ | Debt Payment - Credit Card | \$ 15, 25, 40 | \$ |
| Insurance - Life, Disability, Etc | \$ employer | \$ | Debt Payment Student Loan | \$ 72.15 | \$ |
| Medical/Dental - Out of Pocket | \$ 15.48 | \$ | Debt Payment - Medical | \$ | \$ |
| School Expenses | \$ | \$ | Legal (Child Support, etc.) | \$ | \$ |
| Child Expenses | \$ 225.00 | \$ | Uncategorized | \$15.02 | \$ |
| Total Monthly Expenses |  |  |  | \$ 2,761.00 | \$ |

## Lupita \& Sam Spending Plan

"I can see your halo, halo, halo..." Lupita (42) and Sam (37) sing the Beyoncé classic song together as they drive to a movie. It's date night. They have spent the last 22 months vigorously paying off all of their medical collections and credit cards-and it's time to celebrate...without the kids! They're down to just one car payment and student loans. Now, they want to turn their attention to goals that have always been on the backburner: an emergency fund, repairing the roof, education, retirement. But where to start? They have two children, Luz (13) and Carlito (7), and an old tabby cat. Lupita works full time with benefits, including a 3\% 401k company match, while Sam runs an at-home business. Together they bring in between $\$ 47,750-\$ 48,750 /$ year gross income. Help Sam \& Lupita create a new goal Spending Plan.

## Monthy Income Estimate Goal

| Monthly Gross Income | $\$ 2,873.09$ | $\$$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Income from other jobs/resources <br> (side hustle, SNAP, SSI, SSDI, Child Support, TANF, Social Security, etc.) | \$ |  |  |
|  | Monthly Net Income | $\$ 3,046.82$ | $\$$ |

Monthy Expenses

| Housing (Rent or Mortgage) | $\$ 1250.00$ | $\$$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Utilities, Trash | $\$ 190.00$ | $\$$ |
| Internet | $\$ 45.00$ | $\$$ |
| Groceries | $\$ 389.11$ | $\$$ |
| Dining Out | $\$ 208.29$ | $\$$ |
| Beer/Cigs/Recreation | $\$$ unsure | $\$$ |
| Cell Phone \& Plan | $\$ 82.60$ | $\$$ |
| Transporatation - Gas, Bus | $\$ 121.83$ | $\$$ |
| Transportation - Repair | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Insurance - Car | $\$ 75.00$ | $\$$ |
| Insurance - Renters or Home | $\$ 15.10$ | $\$$ |
| Insurance - Life, Disability, Etc | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Medical/Dental - Out of Pocket | $\$ 24.56$ | $\$$ |
| School Expenses | $\$ 40.00$ | $\$$ |
| Child Expenses | $\$$ | $\$$ |


| Pet Expenses | $\$ 64.49$ | $\$$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Clothing | $\$ 24.99$ | $\$$ |
| Haircuts | $\$ 78.00$ | $\$$ |
| Cable or Streaming Service | $\$ 139.50$ | $\$$ |
| Entertainment | $\$ 43.86$ | $\$$ |
| Savings for Emergencies | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Savings for Goals | $\$ 5.00$ | $\$$ |
| Saving for Retirement | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Charity or Tithing | $\$ 20.00$ | $\$$ |
| Debt Payment - Car | $\$ 105.00$ | $\$$ |
| Debt Payment - Credit Card | $\$ 0$ | $\$$ |
| Debt Payment Student Loan | $\$ 72.15$ | $\$$ |
| Debt Payment - Medical | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Debt Payment - Other | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Uncategorized | $\$ 51.78$ | $\$$ |
| Total Monthly Expenses | $\$ 3,041.76$ | $\$$ |
|  |  |  |

## Money Management Techniques

There are a number of different methods for keeping track of and making a plan for your money. Experiment and find a system that works best for you.

## Receipt \& Notebook Method

Keep all of your receipts and record them on one document at the end of each day. Purchase something that doesn't offer a physical receipt? Write down a note for yourself. Use the DevNW Tracking Expense worksheet for this method. A great way to start and feel where your money is going.

## Envelope Method

Create an "envelope" for each expense category you want to track and label it. Set aside money in the envelopes and write down all cash transactions and purchases on the back of the envelope. This is a great technique for ensuring you have the right about money at the right time when you need it.

## Digital Envelope Method

Follow the same steps as above-expect digitally. Log on to your online banking and create multiple "secondary savings accounts" for each spending or goal category you want to follow. Have a savings goal? This method is great for savings goals.

## Checkbook Method

Describe all transactions in your check register. This old fashion method is great for being aware of all of your transactions and ensure you don't overdraft.

## Excel, QuickBooks or Google Sheet Bookkeeping Methods

Keep a daily log of all expenses. This method is great if you'd like to translate your expense tracking into a traditional budget to make sense of the "story" of your money. Templates are available free online.

## Calendar Method

Write income and expenses on a monthly calendar. What day of the month will your biggest expenses come? The calendar method keeps track of your daily cash flow to ensure you have money available when you need it for your monthly expenses.

## Phone Apps

Apps are great way to visually and automatically make sense of your money. Your credit union/bank app is a great place to start. Alternately, here are some other options you can find in your phone's app store:

| Mint | Free | The O.G. of budgeting apps. Sync in all of your accounts into one <br> place, set expense targets, and automate tracking. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| YNAB (You Need A Budget) | \$12/m | A fan favorite to actively help you tackling debt or build savings. |
| Every Dollar | Free | Dave Ramsey's budgeting app uses zero-based budget approach. |
| Zeta | Free | A money manager for couples; work together and individually. |
| Fudget | Freemium | Less bells and whistles, input everything manually. |
| Personal Capital | Free | More advanced. Beyond monitoring monthly cash flow, it also <br> monitors your total assets and liabilities, and investing fees. |

## Periodic Expenses Worksheet

| Category: <br> Car Maintenance | Cost |
| :--- | ---: |
| OilChange (Feb) | $\$ 35$ |
| OüChange (May) | $\$ 35$ |
| New Tires | $\$ 199$ |
| Replace Timing Belt | $\$ 477$ |
| OüChange (Aug) | $\$ 35$ |
| OulChange (Nov) | $\$ 35$ |
| Vehichle Registration | $\$ 86$ |
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| Category: | Cost | Category: | Cost |
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|  |  |  |  |
| Total Category Cost | \$ | Total Category Cost | S |
| Divide by 12 Months | 112 | Divide by 12 Months | /12 |
| Monthly Savings Goal | \$ | Monthly Savings Goal | \$ |

## Cash Flow Spending Plan Example

| EXAMPLE CASH FLOW | Previous Month | Week 1 | Week 2 | Week 3 | Week 4 | Next Month |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Beginning Cash Balance |  | \$0.00 | (\$358.49) | (\$864.15) | \$73.29 | \$5.00 |
| ( 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Money Coming In |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Job \#1 |  | \$1,199.83 |  | \$1,199.83 |  |  |
| Other: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Sources of Cash Coming In |  | \$1,199.83 | (\$358.49) | \$335.68 | \$73.29 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Money Going Out |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Housing |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Housing (Rent or Mortgage) |  | 675.00 |  |  |  |  |
| Taxes/Ins/HOA |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cable |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Internet |  |  | 45.00 |  |  |  |
| Phone |  | 62.00 |  |  |  |  |
| Electricity/Water |  |  | 90.00 |  |  |  |
| Trash |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Transportation |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Car Fuel |  | 67.10 |  | 55.23 |  |  |
| Car Maintenance |  | 30.00 |  |  |  |  |
| Bus |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Car Insurance |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Car |  | 75.00 |  |  |  |  |
| Renter's |  |  | 15.10 |  |  |  |
| Health | - |  |  |  |  | - |
| Life/Long-term Disability | , |  |  |  |  | , |
| Shopping |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Groceries |  | 330.57 | 24.00 |  | 34.54 |  |
| Dining Out |  | 22.25 | 15.63 | 163.42 | 6.99 |  |
| Clothing |  |  |  | 24.99 |  |  |
| Haircut |  | 65.00 | 13.00 |  |  |  |
| Miscellaneous |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| School Expenses |  | 40.00 |  |  |  |  |
| Medical/Dental |  |  |  |  | 24.56 |  |
| Pet Care |  | 84.49 |  |  |  |  |
| Entertainment |  | 26.91 |  | 15.75 | 1.20 |  |
| Ducks Football |  | 20.00 |  |  |  |  |
| Uncategorized |  | 5.00 | 0.78 | 3.00 | 1.00 |  |
| Savings |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retirement |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Savings |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debt Payment |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Credit Card |  | 15.00 |  |  |  |  |
| Credit Card |  |  | 25.00 |  |  |  |
| Credit Card |  | 40.00 |  |  |  |  |
| Vehicle |  |  | 205.00 |  |  |  |
| Student Loan |  |  | 72.15 |  |  |  |
| Other Payments |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Child Support |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Medical Debt |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Uses of Cash Going Out |  | 1,558.32 | 505.66 | 262.39 | 68.29 |  |
| Minus Total Sources of Cash Coming In |  | \$1,199.83 | (\$358.49) | \$335.68 | \$73.29 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| End Cash Balance for the Week | \$0.00 | (\$358.49) | (\$864.15) | \$73.29 | \$5.00 |  |

## Cash Flow Spending Plan



## Savings Target Pyramid



The Three Savings Target Formulas

Want to know how much you need to save per month to obtain the goal? $\$ \$ / M=$ Total Goal Amount divided by the number of months

Want to know how many months it will take to reach the goal? $M=$ Total Goal Amount divided by how much you plan to save per month

Want to know the Goal Total Dollar Amount?
$\mathrm{G} \$ \$=$ how much you plan to save per month multiplied by how many months it will require

## S.M.A.R.T. Goals

S
pecific - A specific goal has a much greater chance of being accomplished than a general goal. To set a specific goal you must answer the "W" questions: Who is involved? What do I want to accomplish? Where? When? Why do I need to accomplish this goal?

Measurable - Establish concrete criteria for measuring progress toward the attainment of the goal you set. When you measure your progress, reach your target dates, and experience the exhilaration of achievement that spurs you on to continued effort required to reach your goal.

A
ttainable \& Actionable - Is your goal reachable? Can you boil your goal down into a set of actions? Goals should be able to be obtained by small incredimental steps and actions. Goals that are challenging to manage are challanging to achieve.

R
elevant - To be relevant, a goal must represent an objective toward which you are both willing and able to work. A goal can be both high and realistic; you are the only one who can decide just how high your goal should be. Your goal is relevant if you truly believe it is important to accomplish. ime-bound - A goal should be grounded within a time frame. If you anchor a goal within a timeframe, say "in 18 months" or "by May 1st", then you've set your unconscious mind into motion to begin working on the goal.

| (S) | Define the goal: | Financial Goal Emergency Savings | Financial Goal <br> 1: Emergency Savings | Financial Goal 2: | Financial Goal 3: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (M) | Define a dollar amount: | \$3000 (1) |  |  |  |
|  | Current Savings | \$300 (2) |  |  |  |
|  | Savings Needed <br> (Line 1-2) | \$2700 (3) |  |  |  |
| (T) | When do I want to accomplish goal? | $11 / 2$ years (4) |  |  |  |
|  | How many months? | 18 (5) |  |  |  |
|  | How much needed per month to reach goal? (Line 3 /Line 5) | \$150/m (6) |  |  |  |
|  | Is this important? Can I do this? | Oh Yeah! (7) |  |  |  |

WHAT'S COMING IN \& WHAT'S GOING OUT?

## Monthly Spending Plan

## Monthy Income <br> Estimate <br> Goal

| Monthly Gross Income | \$ | \$ |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income from other jobs/resources <br> (side hustle, SNAP, SSI, SSDI, Child Support, TANF, Social Security, etc.) | $\$$ | $\$$ |  |  |  |
| Monthly Net Income |  |  |  | \$ | $\$$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Monthy Expenses

| Housing (Rent or Mortgage) | \$ | \$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Utilities, Trash | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Internet | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Groceries | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Dining Out | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Coffee/Beer/Cigs | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Cell Phone \& Plan | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Transporatation - Gas, Bus | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Transportation - Repair | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Insurance - Car | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Insurance - Renters or Home | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Insurance - Life, Disability, Etc | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Medical/Dental - Out of Pocket | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| School Expenses | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Child Expenses | $\$$ | $\$$ |
|  | $\$$ | $\$$ |


| Pet Expenses | \$ | \$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Household \& Personal Care | \$ | \$ |
| Gym/Health | \$ | \$ |
| Cable or Streaming Service | \$ | \$ |
| Entertainment | \$ | \$ |
| Savings for Emergencies | \$ | \$ |
| Savings for Goals | \$ | \$ |
| Saving for Retirement | \$ | \$ |
| Charity or Tithing | \$ | \$ |
| Debt Payment - Car | \$ | \$ |
| Debt Payment - Credit Card | \$ | \$ |
| Debt Payment Student Loan | \$ | \$ |
| Debt Payment - Medical | \$ | \$ |
| Debt Payment - Other | \$ | \$ |
| Legal (Child Support, etc.) | \$ | \$ |
|  | \$ | \$ |
|  | \$ | \$ |
|  | \$ | \$ |
| Total Monthly Expenses | \$ | \$ |

HOW DO YOU CURRENTLY SPEND? WHAT'S YOUR BARE BONES BUDGET DURING AN EMERGENCY?

## Two Spending Plans

## Monthy Income

Current
Emergency

| Monthly Gross Income | \$ |  | \$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Income from other jobs/resources <br> (side hustle, SNAP, SSI, SSDI, Child Support, TANF, Social Security, etc.) | Monthly Net Income | $\mathbf{\$}$ | \$ |

## Monthy Expenses

| Housing (Rent or Mortgage) | \$ | \$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Utilities, Trash | \$ | \$ |
| Internet | \$ | \$ |
| Groceries | \$ | \$ |
| Dining Out | \$ | \$ |
| Coffee/Beer/Cigs | \$ | \$ |
| Cell Phone \& Plan | \$ | \$ |
| Transporatation - Gas, Bus | \$ | \$ |
| Transportation - Repair | \$ | \$ |
| Insurance - Car | \$ | \$ |
| Insurance - Renters or Home | \$ | \$ |
| Insurance - Life, Disability, Etc | \$ | \$ |
| Medical/Dental - Out of Pocket | \$ | \$ |
| School Expenses | \$ | \$ |
| Child Expenses | \$ | \$ |
|  | \$ | \$ |
|  | \$ | \$ |
|  | \$ | \$ |


| Pet Expenses | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Household \& Personal Care | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Gym/Health | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Cable or Streaming Service | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Entertainment | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Savings for Emergencies | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Savings for Goals | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Saving for Retirement | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Charity or Tithing | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Debt Payment - Car | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Debt Payment - Credit Card | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Debt Payment Student Loan | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Debt Payment - Medical | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Debt Payment - Other | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Legal (Child Support, etc.) | $\$$ | $\$$ |
|  | $\$$ | $\$$ |
|  | $\$$ | $\$$ |
|  | $\$$ | $\$$ |

